

**THEFT: SECURE MATERIALS**

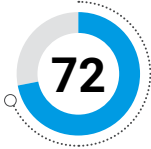
**BELGIUM**

2020 RANK  
**7**

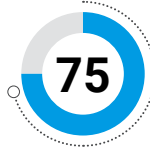
2020 SCORE  
**80**

CHANGE SINCE 2018  
**+3**

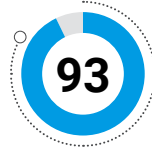
 Quantities and Sites



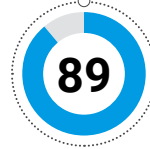
 Security and Control Measures



 Global Norms



 Domestic Commitments and Capacity








 Risk Environment



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

0 20 40 60 80 100 **2020 Score** **Change since 2018**

	2020 Score	Change since 2018
 <b>Quantities and Sites</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>0</b>
● Quantities of Nuclear Materials	50	0
● Sites and Transportation	75	0
● Material Production/Elimination Trends	100	0
 <b>Security and Control Measures</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>+8</b>
● On-Site Physical Protection	80	0
● Control and Accounting Procedures	100	0
● Insider Threat Prevention	55	0
● Physical Security During Transport	100	0
● Response Capabilities	100	0
● Cybersecurity	50	+50
● Security Culture	50	0
 <b>Global Norms</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>0</b>
● International Legal Commitments	100	0
● Voluntary Commitments	100	0
● International Assurances	92	0
● Nuclear Security INFCIRCs	75	0
 <b>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>0</b>
● UNSCR 1540 Implementation	100	0
● Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation	67	0
● Independent Regulatory Agency	100	0
 <b>Risk Environment</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>+2</b>
● Political Stability	75	0
● Effective Governance	63	+13
● Pervasiveness of Corruption	75	0
● Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors	70	-5

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)

**SABOTAGE: PROTECT FACILITIES**

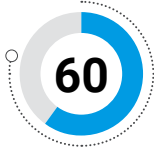
**BELGIUM**

2020 RANK  
**16**

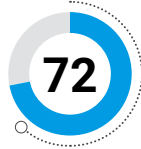
2020 SCORE  
**80**

CHANGE SINCE 2018  
**+3**

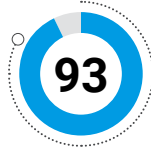
Number of Sites



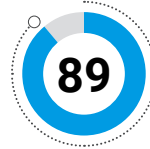
Security and Control Measures



Global Norms



Domestic Commitments and Capacity



Risk Environment



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

	0	20	40	60	80	100	2020 Score	Change since 2018
<b>Number of Sites</b>							<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>
Number of Sites							60	0
<b>Security and Control Measures</b>							<b>72</b>	<b>+9</b>
On-Site Physical Protection							80	0
Control and Accounting Procedures							100	0
Insider Threat Prevention							55	0
Response Capabilities							100	0
Cybersecurity							50	<b>+50</b>
Security Culture							50	0
<b>Global Norms</b>							<b>93</b>	<b>0</b>
International Legal Commitments							100	0
Voluntary Commitments							100	0
International Assurances							89	0
Nuclear Security INFCIRCs							75	0
<b>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</b>							<b>89</b>	<b>0</b>
UNSCR 1540 Implementation							100	0
Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation							67	0
Independent Regulatory Agency							100	0
<b>Risk Environment</b>							<b>71</b>	<b>+2</b>
Political Stability							75	0
Effective Governance							63	<b>+13</b>
Pervasiveness of Corruption							75	0
Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors							70	<b>-5</b>

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)

		Belgium
<b>NATIONAL MEASURES</b>		
Regulatory Oversight	Does the country maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?	No or no data available
Security Measures	Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?	Yes
State Registry	Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?	No or no data available
Inspection Authority	Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?	Yes
Export Licenses	Are there licensing requirements for exporting IAEA Category 1 sources?	Yes
<b>GLOBAL NORMS</b>		
IAEA Code of Conduct Status	Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?	Yes
	Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?	No
	Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?	Yes
	Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?	Yes
	Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?	No
International Participation	Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?	Yes
	Did the state send an official delegation to the 2018 International Conference on the Security of Radioactive Material?	Yes
International Conventions	Is the country a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?	Yes
	Is the country a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?	Yes
	Is the country a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?	Yes
<b>COMMITMENT AND CAPACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES</b>		
Intent	Has the state subscribed to INFCIRC/910?	Yes
Implementation	Has the country publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources?	No or no data available
Capacity	What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?	No data
	What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?	Many people with degrees (80th–99th percentile)
<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>		
Political Stability	What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?	Moderate
	How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?	Clear, established, and accepted
	Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?	Low
	Is this country presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?	No armed conflict exists
	Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?	Low
Effective Governance	How effective is the country's political system in formulating and executing policy?	High
	What is the quality of the country's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?	Moderate
Pervasiveness of Corruption	How pervasive is corruption among public officials?	Low
Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors	How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?	Moderate
	How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?	Low
	How many firearms were seized during the interdiction of illicit weapons trafficking?	High