

THEFT: SUPPORT GLOBAL EFFORTS

FINLAND

2020 RANK
3

2020 SCORE
95

CHANGE SINCE 2018
-2



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

	0	20	40	60	80	100	2020 Score	Change since 2018
Global Norms							100	0
● International Legal Commitments							100	0
● Voluntary Commitments							100	0
● Nuclear Security INFCIRCs							100	0
Domestic Commitments and Capacity							100	0
● UNSCR 1540 Implementation							100	0
● Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation							100	0
Risk Environment							81	-6
● Political Stability							70	0
● Effective Governance							88	0
● Pervasiveness of Corruption							100	0
● Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors							67	-25

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)

SABOTAGE: PROTECT FACILITIES

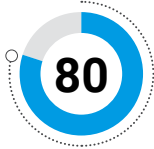
FINLAND

2020 RANK
3

2020 SCORE
89

CHANGE SINCE 2018
0

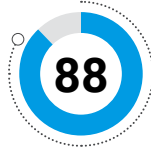
Number of Sites



Security and Control Measures



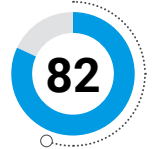
Global Norms



Domestic Commitments and Capacity



Risk Environment



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

	0	20	40	60	80	100	2020 Score	Change since 2018
Number of Sites							80	0
● Number of Sites							80	0
Security and Control Measures							86	+3
● On-Site Physical Protection							80	0
● Control and Accounting Procedures							100	0
● Insider Threat Prevention							73	0
● Response Capabilities							88	0
● Cybersecurity							88	0
● Security Culture							100	+25
Global Norms							88	-3
● International Legal Commitments							100	0
● Voluntary Commitments							100	0
● International Assurances							56	-11
● Nuclear Security INFCIRCs							100	0
Domestic Commitments and Capacity							100	0
● UNSCR 1540 Implementation							100	0
● Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation							100	0
● Independent Regulatory Agency							100	0
Risk Environment							82	-2
● Political Stability							70	0
● Effective Governance							88	0
● Pervasiveness of Corruption							100	0
● Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors							70	-10

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)

RADIOLOGICAL

		Finland
NATIONAL MEASURES		
Regulatory Oversight	Does the country maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?	Yes
Security Measures	Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?	Yes
State Registry	Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?	Yes
Inspection Authority	Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?	Yes
Export Licenses	Are there licensing requirements for exporting IAEA Category 1 sources?	Yes
GLOBAL NORMS		
IAEA Code of Conduct Status	Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?	Yes
	Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?	Yes
	Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?	Yes
	Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?	Yes
	Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?	Yes
International Participation	Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?	Yes
	Did the state send an official delegation to the 2018 International Conference on the Security of Radioactive Material?	Yes
International Conventions	Is the country a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?	Yes
	Is the country a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?	Yes
	Is the country a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?	Yes
COMMITMENT AND CAPACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES		
Intent	Has the state subscribed to INFCIRC/910?	Yes
Implementation	Has the country publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources?	Yes
Capacity	What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?	No data
	What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?	Many people with degrees (80th–99th percentile)
RISK ENVIRONMENT		
Political Stability	What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?	Moderate
	How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?	Very clear, established, and accepted
	Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?	Moderate
	Is this country presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?	Sporadic conflict; government control is firm, but opposition engages in isolated incidents of violence
	Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?	Low
Effective Governance	How effective is the country's political system in formulating and executing policy?	High
	What is the quality of the country's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?	Very high
Pervasiveness of Corruption	How pervasive is corruption among public officials?	Very low
Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors	How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?	Low
	How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?	Very low
	How many firearms were seized during the interdiction of illicit weapons trafficking?	High