| SECURITY IND<br>Theft / Sabotage / Radiolo | ogical                           |   | 2)[[ | 2020                       | 2020       |                    | CHANGE              |
|--|----------------------------------|---|------|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| GERMANY                                    |                                  |   |      | RANK                       | SCOR<br>85 | E S                | INCE 2018           |
| DERIVIAINT                                 |                                  |   |      | 4                          | 00         |                    | тэ                  |
| Quantities<br>and Sites                    | Security and Control<br>Measures | Global<br>Norms   |      | c Commitment<br>d Capacity | S          |                    | A<br>isk<br>onment  |
| High Score • Medium                        | n Score • Low Score              | <ul> <li>Index Median</li> <li>20 40</li> <li>40</li> </ul> | 60   | 80                         | 100        | 0<br>2020<br>Score | Change<br>since 201 |
| 🖗 Quantities and Sites                     |                                  |   |      | 0                          |            | 72                 | 0                   |
| Quantities of Nuclear                      | Materials                        |   | 0    |                            |            | 50                 | 0                   |
| <ul> <li>Sites and Transportati</li> </ul> | on                               |   |      | 0                          |            | 75                 | 0                   |
| Material Production/E                      | limination Trends                |   |      | 0                          |            | 100                | 0                   |
| Security and Control N                     | /leasures                        |   |      | 0                          |            | 80                 | 0                   |
| On-Site Physical Prote                     | ction                            |   |      | 0                          |            | 80                 | 0                   |
| Control and Accounting                     | ng Procedures                    |   |      | 0                          |            | 100                | 0                   |
| Insider Threat Prevent                     | ion 📃                            |   | 0    |                            |            | 73                 | 0                   |
| Physical Security Duri                     | ng Transport                     |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| Response Capabilities                      | ;                                |   |      | 0                          |            | 100                | 0                   |
| Cybersecurity                              |                                  |   | 0    |                            |            | 63                 | 0                   |
| Security Culture                           |                                  |   | 0    |                            |            | 50                 | 0                   |
| Global Norms                               |                                  |   |      | 0                          |            | 92                 | 0                   |
| International Legal Co                     | mmitments                        |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| Voluntary Commitmer                        | nts                              |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| International Assurance                    | ces                              | 0   |      | l                          |            | 69                 | 0                   |
| Nuclear Security INFC                      | IRCs                             |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| Domestic Commitmer                         | nts and Capacity                 |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | +11                 |
| UNSCR 1540 Impleme                         | entation                         |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| Domestic Nuclear Sec                       | urity Legislation                |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | +33                 |
| Independent Regulato                       | ry Agency                        |   |      |                            | 0          | 100                | 0                   |
| Risk Environment                           | _                                |   | 0    |                            |            | 81                 | +3                  |
| Political Stability                        |                                  |   |      | 0                          |            | 80                 | 0                   |
| Effective Governance                       |                                  |   | (    | 0                          |            | 88                 | 0                   |
| Pervasiveness of Corr                      | uption                           |   | 0    |                            |            | 100                | 0                   |
| Illicit Activities by Non                  | -State Actors                    | 0   |      |                            |            | 55                 | +10                 |

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)

| Theft / Sabotage / F  |                        |                      |  |                                      |      | 2020    | 202                 | 0             | CHANGI            |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------|---------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| ADVIAGE. FROTEOTRACIEITIES                                      |                        |                      |  |                                      |      |         | CORE SINCE 201      |               |                   |
| GERMANY   |                        |                      |  |                                      | =5 8 |         |                     | 4 +3          |                   |
| Number<br>of Sites  |                        | trol Global<br>Norms |  | Domestic Commitments<br>and Capacity |      |         | Risk<br>Environment |               |                   |
| 40  | 77                     |                      | 8  | B                                    |      | 100     |                     | 8             | 1)                |
| High Score 🛛 🗕 M  | edium Score 🛛 🕚 Lov    | v Score<br>0         | <ul> <li>Index Me</li> <li>20</li> </ul> | edian<br>40                          | 60   | 80<br>I | 100                 | 2020<br>Score | Chang<br>since 20 |
| Number of Sites   |                        |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 40            | 0                 |
| Number of Sites   |                        |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 40            | 0                 |
| Security and Con  | trol Measures          |                      |  |                                      | 0    |         |                     | 77            | 0                 |
| On-Site Physical I  | Protection             |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 80            | 0                 |
| Control and Acco  | unting Procedures      |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 100           | 0                 |
| Insider Threat Pre  | evention               |                      |  | 0                                    |      |         |                     | 73            | 0                 |
| Response Capabi   | ilities                |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 100           | 0                 |
| Cybersecurity   |                        |                      |  |                                      | 0    |         |                     | 63            | 0                 |
| Security Culture  |                        |                      |  |                                      | O    |         |                     | 50            | 0                 |
| 🕀 Global Norms  |                        |                      |  |                                      |      |         |                     | 88            | 0                 |
| International Lega  | al Commitments         |                      |  |                                      |      |         | 0                   | 100           | 0                 |
| Voluntary Commi   | tments                 |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 100           | 0                 |
| International Ass   | urances                |                      |  |                                      | 0    |         |                     | 56            | 0                 |
| Nuclear Security  | INFCIRCs               |                      |  |                                      |      |         | 0                   | 100           | 0                 |
| <ul> <li>Domestic Commi</li> </ul>                              | itments and Capacity   |                      |  |                                      |      | 0       |                     | 100           | +11               |
| UNSCR 1540 Imp  | lementation            |                      |  |                                      |      |         | 0                   | 100           | 0                 |
| Domestic Nuclea   | r Security Legislation |                      |  |                                      |      |         | 0                   | 100           | +33               |
| Independent Regi  | ulatory Agency         |                      |  |                                      |      |         | 0                   | 100           | 0                 |
| Risk Environment  | t                      |                      |  |                                      | 0    |         |                     | 81            | +3                |
|   |                        |                      |  |                                      | 0    |         |                     | 80            | 0                 |
| Political Stability   |                        |                      |  |                                      |      |         |                     |               |                   |
| <ul><li>Political Stability</li><li>Effective Governa</li></ul> | ance                   |                      |  |                                      | •    |         |                     | 88            | 0                 |

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)



## RADIOLOGICAL

|   |   | Germany                               |  |  |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| NATIONAL MEASURES                         |   |                                       |  |  |
| Regulatory Oversight                      | Does the country maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Security Measures                         | Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| State Registry                            | Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?  | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Inspection Authority                      | Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Export Licenses                           | Are there licensing requirements for exporting IAEA Category 1 sources?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| GLOBAL NORMS                              |   |                                       |  |  |
| IAEA Code of<br>Conduct Status            | Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?        | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?  | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?  | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| International                             | Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?  | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Participation                             | Did the state send an official delegation to the 2018 International Conference on the Security of Radioactive Material?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| International<br>Conventions              | Is the country a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Is the country a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?                            | Yes                                   |  |  |
|   | Is the country a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?   | Yes                                   |  |  |
| COMMITMENT AND CAP                        | ACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES   |                                       |  |  |
| Intent                                    | Has the state subscribed to INFCIRC/910?  | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Implementation                            | Has the country publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to<br>implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources? | Yes                                   |  |  |
| Capacity                                  | What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?   | No data                               |  |  |
|   | What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?  | 60th-79th percentile                  |  |  |
| RISK ENVIRONMENT                          |   |                                       |  |  |
| Political Stability                       | What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?  | Low                                   |  |  |
|   | How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?                                      | Very clear, established, and accepted |  |  |
|   | Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?   | Moderate                              |  |  |
|   | Is this country presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?                                     | No armed conflict exists              |  |  |
|   | Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?   | Low                                   |  |  |
| Effective Governance                      | How effective is the country's political system in formulating and executing policy?  | High                                  |  |  |
|   | What is the quality of the country's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?  | Very high                             |  |  |
| Pervasiveness of<br>Corruption            | How pervasive is corruption among public officials?   | Very low                              |  |  |
| Illicit Activities by<br>Non-State Actors | How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?                  | Low                                   |  |  |
|   | How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?   | Low                                   |  |  |
|   | How many firearms were seized during the interdiction of illicit weapons trafficking?   | No data                               |  |  |