**ALBANIA**

**Global Norms**
- **International Legal Commitments**: Medium Score
- **Voluntary Commitments**: Medium Score
- **Nuclear Security INFCIRCs**: Low Score

**Domestic Commitments and Capacity**
- **UNSCR 1540 Implementation**: High Score
- **Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation**: High Score

**Risk Environment**
- **Political Stability**: Medium Score
- **Effective Governance**: Low Score
- **Pervasiveness of Corruption**: Low Score
- **Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors**: Medium Score

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>2023 Score</th>
<th>Change since 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Global Norms</strong></td>
<td>51</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Legal Commitments</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary Commitments</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNSCR 1540 Implementation</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Risk Environment</strong></td>
<td>36</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Stability</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective Governance</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pervasiveness of Corruption</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)
### NATIONAL MEASURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regulatory Oversight</td>
<td>Does the country/area maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security Measures</td>
<td>Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Registry</td>
<td>Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?</td>
<td>No or no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Authority</td>
<td>Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Export Licenses</td>
<td>Are there licensing requirements for exporting International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Category 1 sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GLOBAL NORMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IAEA Code of Conduct Status</td>
<td>Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Participation</td>
<td>Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Did the state send an official delegation to the 2022 International Conference on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Conventions</td>
<td>Is the country/area a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is the country/area a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is the country/area a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### COMMITMENT AND CAPACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intent</td>
<td>Has the state subscribed to IAEA Information Circular (INFCIRC) 910?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implementation</td>
<td>Has the country/area publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources?</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capacity</td>
<td>What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?</td>
<td>40th–59th percentile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?</td>
<td>20th–39th percentile</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RISK ENVIRONMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Albania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political Stability</td>
<td>What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?</td>
<td>One of the three criteria is absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is this country/area presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?</td>
<td>No armed conflict exists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effective Governance</td>
<td>How effective is the country/area's political system in formulating and executing policy?</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>What is the quality of the country/area's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pervasiveness of Corruption</td>
<td>How pervasive is corruption among public officials?</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors</td>
<td>How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How many firearms were seized during the interdigation of illicit weapons trafficking?</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>