| NTI NUCLEAR<br>SECURITY INDEX<br>Theft / Sabotage / Radiological  |              |                         |             |   | THE     | EFT: SUP  | PORT G       | LOBAL E  | FFORTS  |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|---|---------|-----------|--------------|--|---|
|   |              |                         |             |   |         | 023<br>NK | 2023<br>SCOF |  | CHANGE<br>INCE 2020   |
| CAMBODIA  |              |                         |             |   |         | 05        | 41           |  | 0   |
|   |              |                         |             |   |         |           |              |  |   |
| •   |              | Ĭ.                      |             |   |         |           |              |  |   |
| Global<br>Norms   |              | Domestic Cor<br>and Cap |             | S | Ris     |           |              |  |   |
|   |              |                         |             |   | -       |           |              |  |   |
| 51  |              | 8                       |             |   | 29      |           |              |  |   |
| 51  | )            | 54                      | •           |   | 2:      |           |              |  |   |
|   |              |                         |             |   |         | Ó         |              |  |   |
|   |              |                         |             |   |         |           |              |  |   |
| High Score Medium Score   | v Score      | ⊖ Index Me              | odian       |   |         |           |              |  |   |
| High Score     Medium Score     Lov   | v Score      | ○ Index Me              | edian       |   |         |           |              | 2022   | Change  |
| High Score     Medium Score     Lov   | v Score<br>0 | ○ Index Me              | edian<br>40 | 6 | 50<br>I | 80<br>I   | 100          | 2023<br>Score  | Change<br>since 2020  |
| High Score      Medium Score      Lov      Global Norms   |              |                         |             | 6 | 50      | 80<br>    | 100          |  | -   |
|   |              |                         |             |   | 50      | 80        | 100          | Score  | since 2020  |
| Global Norms  |              | 20                      |             |   | 50      | ł         | 100          | Score<br>51  | since 2020  |
| <ul><li>Global Norms</li><li>International Legal Commitments</li></ul>  |              | 20                      | 40          |   | 50      | ł         | 1001         | <b>Score</b><br><b>51</b><br>71  | since 2020 -6 0   |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> </ul>  |              | 20                      | 40          |   | 50      | ł         |              | Score           51           71           67   | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16                                    |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> </ul>   |              | 20                      | 40          |   | 50      | 0         |              | <b>Score</b><br><b>51</b><br>71<br>67<br>0   | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0                               |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> <li>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</li> </ul>  |              | 20                      | 40          |   | 50      | 0         |              | Score           51           71           67           0           34  | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0<br>+8                         |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> <li>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</li> <li>UNSCR 1540 Implementation</li> </ul>   |              | 20                      | 40          |   | 50      | 0         |              | Score           51           71           67           0           34           80                                       | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0<br>+8<br>+20                  |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> <li>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</li> <li>UNSCR 1540 Implementation</li> <li>Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation</li> </ul>  |              | 20                      | 40          |   |         | 0         |              | Score           51           71           67           0           34           80           0                           | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0<br>+8<br>+20<br>0             |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> <li>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</li> <li>UNSCR 1540 Implementation</li> <li>Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation</li> <li>Arisk Environment</li> </ul>                             |              | 20                      | 40          |   |         | 0         |              | Score           51           71           67           0           34           80           0           29              | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0<br>+8<br>+20<br>0<br>-1       |
| <ul> <li>Global Norms</li> <li>International Legal Commitments</li> <li>Voluntary Commitments</li> <li>Nuclear Security INFCIRCs</li> <li>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</li> <li>UNSCR 1540 Implementation</li> <li>Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation</li> <li>Risk Environment</li> <li>Political Stability</li> </ul> |              | 20                      | 40          |   |         | 0         |              | Score           51           71           67           0           34           80           0           29           45 | since 2020<br>-6<br>0<br>-16<br>0<br>+8<br>+20<br>0<br>-1<br>+5 |

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)





|   |   | Cambodia  |
|---|---|---|
| NATIONAL MEASUR                           | ES  |   |
| Regulatory<br>Oversight                   | Does the country/area maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?  | Yes   |
| Security Measures                         | Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?   | Yes   |
| State Registry                            | Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?  | No or no data available   |
| Inspection Authority                      | Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?   | No or no data available   |
| Export Licenses                           | Are there licensing requirements for exporting International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Category 1 sources?  | No or no data available   |
| GLOBAL NORMS                              |   |   |
| IAEA Code of<br>Conduct Status            | Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?          | No  |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?   | No  |
|   | Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?  | Yes   |
|   | Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?  | No  |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?   | No  |
| International                             | Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?  | Yes   |
| Participation                             | Did the state send an official delegation to the 2022 International Conference on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?   | Yes   |
| International<br>Conventions              | Is the country/area a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?  | No  |
|   | Is the country/area a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management<br>and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?                      | No  |
|   | Is the country/area a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?  | Yes   |
| COMMITMENT AND                            | CAPACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES  |   |
| Intent                                    | Has the state subscribed to IAEA Information Circular (INFCIRC) 910?  | No  |
| Implementation                            | Has the country/area publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources? | No  |
| Capacity                                  | What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?   | 40th-59th percentile  |
|   | What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?  | No data   |
| RISK ENVIRONMENT                          |   |   |
| Political Stability                       | What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?  | Moderate  |
|   | How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?  | Two of the three criteria are absent  |
|   | Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?   | High  |
|   | Is this country/area presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?                                  | Sporadic conflict; government control<br>is firm, but opposition engages in<br>isolated incidents of violence |
|   | Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?   | Moderate  |
| Effective<br>Governance                   | How effective is the country/area's political system in formulating and executing policy?   | Very low  |
|   | What is the quality of the country/area's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?   | Low   |
| Pervasiveness of<br>Corruption            | How pervasive is corruption among public officials?   | Very high   |
| Illicit Activities by<br>Non-State Actors | How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?                    | Low   |
|   | How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?   | High  |
|   | How many firearms were seized during the interdiction of illicit weapons trafficking?   | No data   |