

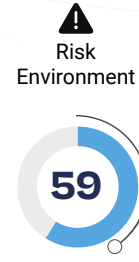
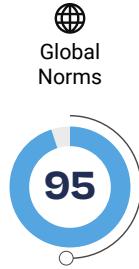


2023  
RANK  
**=10**

2023  
SCORE  
**87**

CHANGE  
SINCE 2020  
**0**

# POLAND



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

|  | 0 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 2023 Score | Change since 2020 |
|--|---|----|----|----|----|-----|------------|-------------------|
| <b>Global Norms</b>                      |   |    |    |    |    |     | <b>95</b>  | <b>0</b>          |
| ● International Legal Commitments        |   |    |    |    |    |     | 100        | 0                 |
| ● Voluntary Commitments                  |   |    |    |    |    |     | 100        | 0                 |
| ● Nuclear Security INFCIRCs              |   |    |    |    |    |     | 80         | 0                 |
| <b>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</b> |   |    |    |    |    |     | <b>100</b> | <b>0</b>          |
| ● UNSCR 1540 Implementation              |   |    |    |    |    |     | 100        | 0                 |
| ● Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation  |   |    |    |    |    |     | 100        | 0                 |
| <b>Risk Environment</b>                  |   |    |    |    |    |     | <b>59</b>  | <b>+1</b>         |
| ● Political Stability                    |   |    |    |    |    |     | 70         | +5                |
| ● Effective Governance                   |   |    |    |    |    |     | 50         | 0                 |
| ● Pervasiveness of Corruption            |   |    |    |    |    |     | 50         | 0                 |
| ● Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors |   |    |    |    |    |     | 67         | 0                 |

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)



**SABOTAGE: PROTECT FACILITIES**

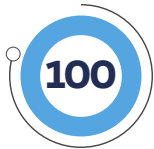
2023 RANK  
**18**

2023 SCORE  
**79**

CHANGE SINCE 2020  
**+2**

**POLAND**

Quantities and Sites



Security and Control Measures



Global Norms



Domestic Commitments and Capacity



Risk Environment



● High Score ● Medium Score ● Low Score ○ Index Median

0 20 40 60 80 100 **2023 Score** **Change since 2020**

|   |  |  |            |            |
|---|--|--|------------|------------|
|   | <b>Number of Sites</b>                   |  | <b>100</b> | <b>0</b>   |
| ● | Number of Sites                          |  | 100        | 0          |
|   | <b>Security and Control Measures</b>     |  | <b>65</b>  | <b>0</b>   |
| ● | On-Site Physical Protection              |  | 100        | 0          |
| ● | Control and Accounting Procedures        |  | 88         | 0          |
| ● | Insider Threat Prevention                |  | 55         | 0          |
| ● | Response Capabilities                    |  | 75         | 0          |
| ● | Cybersecurity                            |  | 38         | 0          |
| ● | Security Culture                         |  | 25         | 0          |
|   | <b>Global Norms</b>                      |  | <b>85</b>  | <b>-5</b>  |
| ● | International Legal Commitments          |  | 100        | 0          |
| ● | Voluntary Commitments                    |  | 100        | 0          |
| ● | International Assurances                 |  | 58         | <b>-17</b> |
| ● | Nuclear Security INFCIRCs                |  | 80         | 0          |
|   | <b>Domestic Commitments and Capacity</b> |  | <b>100</b> | <b>+11</b> |
| ● | UNSCR 1540 Implementation                |  | 100        | 0          |
| ● | Domestic Nuclear Security Legislation    |  | 100        | <b>+33</b> |
| ● | Independent Regulatory Agency            |  | 100        | 0          |
|   | <b>Risk Environment</b>                  |  | <b>63</b>  | <b>+2</b>  |
| ● | Political Stability                      |  | 70         | <b>+5</b>  |
| ● | Effective Governance                     |  | 50         | 0          |
| ● | Pervasiveness of Corruption              |  | 50         | 0          |
| ● | Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors   |  | 80         | 0          |

= denotes tie in rank

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable nuclear security conditions)



| NATIONAL MEASURES   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Regulatory Oversight                                      | Does the country/area maintain a radioactive source regulatory oversight body?  | Yes   |
| Security Measures   | Are there regulations that require security measures to be in place to protect radioactive sources?   | Yes   |
| State Registry  | Does the state maintain a registry of radioactive sources?  | Yes   |
| Inspection Authority                                      | Does the state have authority to inspect facilities with radioactive sources?   | Yes   |
| Export Licenses   | Are there licensing requirements for exporting International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Category 1 sources?  | Yes   |
| GLOBAL NORMS  |   |   |
| IAEA Code of Conduct Status                               | Has the state made a political commitment and notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?          | Yes   |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their intent to abide by the Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources?   | Yes   |
|   | Has the state nominated a Point of Contact to facilitate imports and exports of radioactive source material?  | Yes   |
|   | Has the state made available their responses to the IAEA Importing and Exporting States Questionnaire?  | Yes   |
|   | Has the state notified the IAEA of their commitment to implement the Guidance on the Management of Disused Radioactive Sources?   | No  |
| International Participation                               | Does the state participate in the Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism (GICNT)?  | Yes   |
|   | Did the state send an official delegation to the 2022 International Conference on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources?   | Yes   |
| International Conventions                                 | Is the country/area a state party to the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (ICSANT)?  | Yes   |
|   | Is the country/area a state party to the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management?                         | Yes   |
|   | Is the country/area a state party to the Convention on Assistance in the Case of Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency?  | Yes   |
| COMMITMENT AND CAPACITY TO ADOPT ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES |   |   |
| Intent  | Has the state subscribed to IAEA Information Circular (INFCIRC) 910?  | Yes   |
| Implementation  | Has the country/area publicly declared a regulatory requirement, policy, or commitment to implementing alternative technology to replace high-activity radioactive sources? | No  |
| Capacity  | What is the average percentage of businesses experiencing power outages each month?   | Infrequent power outages (0–19th percentile)    |
|   | What percentage of the population over 25 holds a tertiary degree or higher?  | Many people with degrees (80th–99th percentile) |
| RISK ENVIRONMENT  |   |   |
| Political Stability                                       | What is the risk of significant social unrest during the next two years?  | Moderate  |
|   | How clear, established, and accepted are constitutional mechanisms for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another?  | Very clear, established, and accepted           |
|   | Is there a risk that international disputes/tensions will negatively affect the polity during the next two years?   | High  |
|   | Is this country/area presently subject to armed conflict, or is there at least a moderate risk of such conflict during the next two years?                                  | No armed conflict exists                        |
|   | Are violent demonstrations or violent civil/labor unrest likely to occur during the next two years?   | Low   |
| Effective Governance                                      | How effective is the country/area's political system in formulating and executing policy?   | Moderate  |
|   | What is the quality of the country/area's bureaucracy and its ability to carry out government policy?   | Moderate  |
| Pervasiveness of Corruption                               | How pervasive is corruption among public officials?   | Moderate  |
| Illicit Activities by Non-State Actors                    | How likely is it that domestic or foreign terrorists will attack with a frequency or severity that causes substantial disruption to business operations?                    | Low   |
|   | How likely is organized crime to be a problem for government and/or business?   | Low   |
|   | How many firearms were seized during the interdiction of illicit weapons trafficking?   | Moderate  |